

## PESAa at the heart of your projects

The PESAa platform  
is open to public  
organizations and/or  
to private companies for  
the use of equipment and  
services in research, R&D  
in the context of research  
contracts, collaborative  
projects or services

For each intervention on  
the platform, an agreement  
is set up according to  
the legal models used  
classically at Inra. A cost  
estimate is established,  
taking into account the  
cost of the Inra staff  
required for the experi-  
ments, the specific  
operational costs and the  
management expenses.



The UR SOLS makes available its expertise to serve your needs for improving the knowledge of your soils, of their properties and biogeochemical functioning (water transfer and N<sub>2</sub>O greenhouse gas emissions) on agricultural systems at various spatial scales.

### CONTACT

Isabelle COUSIN  
Director of UR Sols (Inra)  
PESAa Platform Manager  
+33 (0)2 38 41 48 03 • isabelle.cousin@inra.fr

Centre de Recherche Inra Val de Loire Orléans  
Unité de Science du Sol (UR0272)  
2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin - CS 40001 ARDON  
45075 ORLEANS Cedex 2 • France

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## PIVOTS

[www.plateformes-pivots.eu](http://www.plateformes-pivots.eu)

PIVOTS is a coordinated set of experimental and analytical platforms dedicated to the development of environmental engineering and metrology for activities with a high consumption of natural resources.

Along the entire value chain, it brings together public and private-sector actors in monitoring the quality of the environment and the sustainable management of natural resources (soil, subsurface, surface water, groundwater, sediment, air).



With the support of:



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## PIVOTS

### PESAa

Platform on  
«Soil - Atmosphere»  
Exchanges of agricultural soils

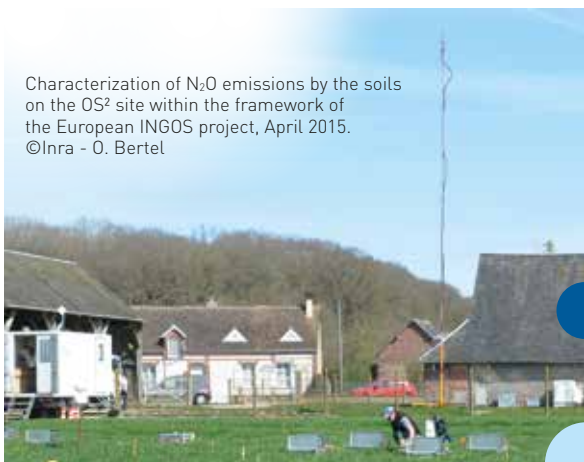
Agro-environmental equipment, support for experimentation and acquisition of agro-environmental references on soil functions and services, especially gaseous and hydric exchanges between the soils, the water and the atmosphere.



# Agro-environmental equipment for experimentation and acquisition of agro-environmental references

The **PESAa** platform is dedicated to the characterization of the physical (water retention, structural stability, soil structure, ...) and biological properties of soils (nitrification, denitrification,...), of their hydrological functioning and of their greenhouse gas production. It may likewise engage experimentations in relation to their waterflow and biogeochemical operations, in the laboratory (especially under rainfall simulation) and, in situ, on Inra sites (Ardon-45, Nouzilly-37) or on your own experimental sites.

Characterization of N<sub>2</sub>O emissions by the soils on the OS<sup>2</sup> site within the framework of the European INGOS project, April 2015.  
©Inra - O. Bertel



A precision irrigation facility will be installed on an experimental plot of Inra at Nouzilly (37).  
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## Applications of PESAa

- Characterization of the physical and biological properties of soils,
- Experimentations under simulated rain,
- Tests of differentiated irrigation within an agricultural plot, taking into account the water requirements of the plants and the local properties of the soils,
- Measures of the soil N<sub>2</sub>O emissions – Evaluation of attenuation measures for N<sub>2</sub>O emissions.

## Available means of study...

- Rainfall simulator,
- Laboratory facilities for the characterisation of the physical properties of soils,
- Analyzers of gaseous samples,
- Manual measurement chambers for N<sub>2</sub>O emissions from soils,
- Numerical tools for the analysis of the spatial soil functioning (GIS, geostatistics).

## ...and in the future

- High-precision irrigation facility on the experimental plot at the Inra site of Nouzilly (37),
- Automated chambers for continuous measurements of N<sub>2</sub>O emissions. Accessible in 2019 on experimental electrified sites,
- Micro-meteorological measurement device for N<sub>2</sub>O emissions on ecosystems, usable on electrified sites.

